

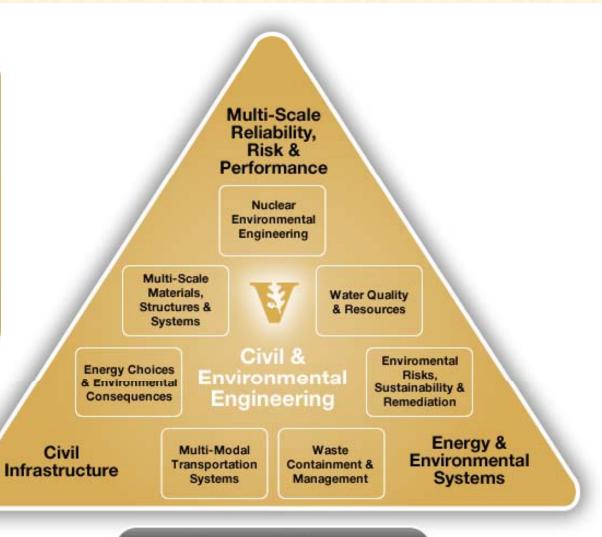
# Workshop on Risk Assessment and Safety Decision Making Under Uncertainty

Hosted by
Consortium for Risk Evaluation with
Stakeholder Participation (CRESP)
Vanderbilt University

# Vanderbilt University Civil & Environmental Engineering

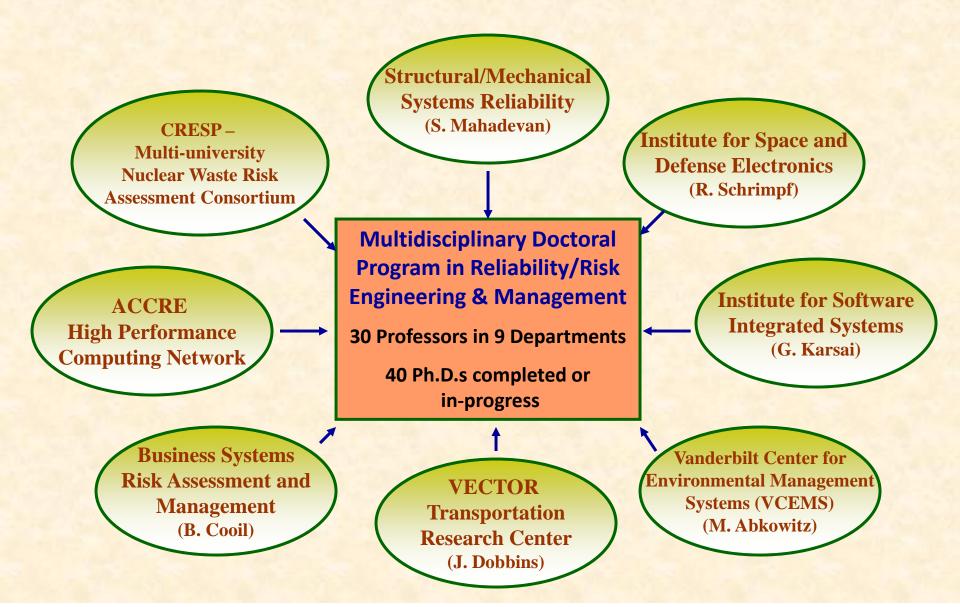


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Research Areas

# Reliability and Risk Engineering, Analysis, and Management at Vanderbilt



# The Consortium for Risk Evaluation with Stakeholder Participation III (CRESP III)

**Co-Principal Investigators:** David S. Kosson and Charles W. Powers with Management Board: Craig Benson, Joanna Burger, Michael Greenberg, Cathy Higley, James Johnson, Shlomo Neuman & Richard Stewart

Lead Institution: Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee

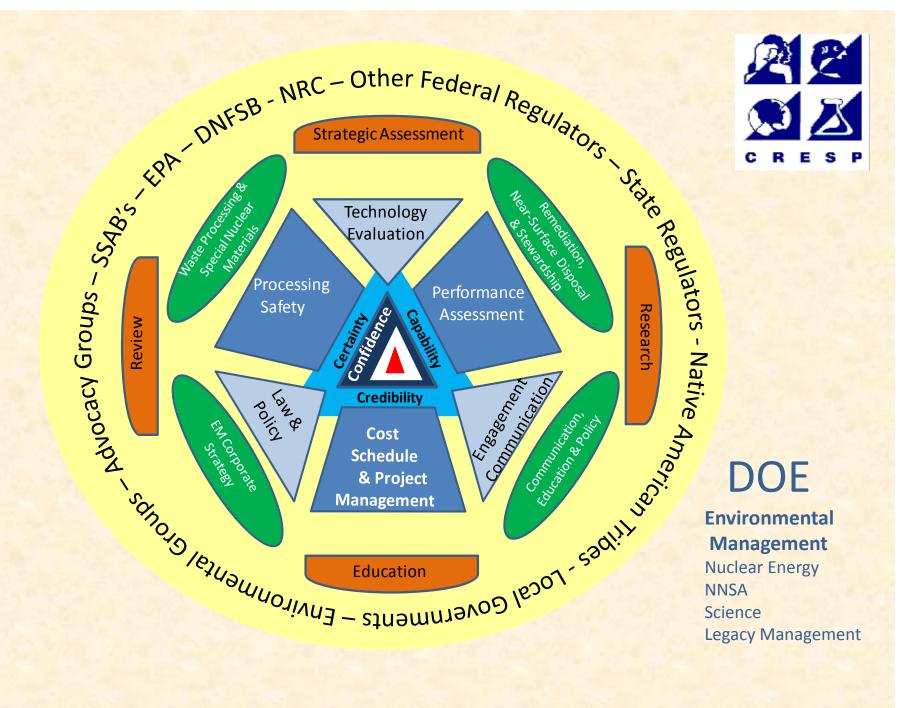
Other Participating Institutions: Rutgers University, New York University, Oregon State University, University of Pittsburgh, Howard University, University of Wisconsin, University of Arizona, Robert Wood Johnson Medical School, Georgia Tech

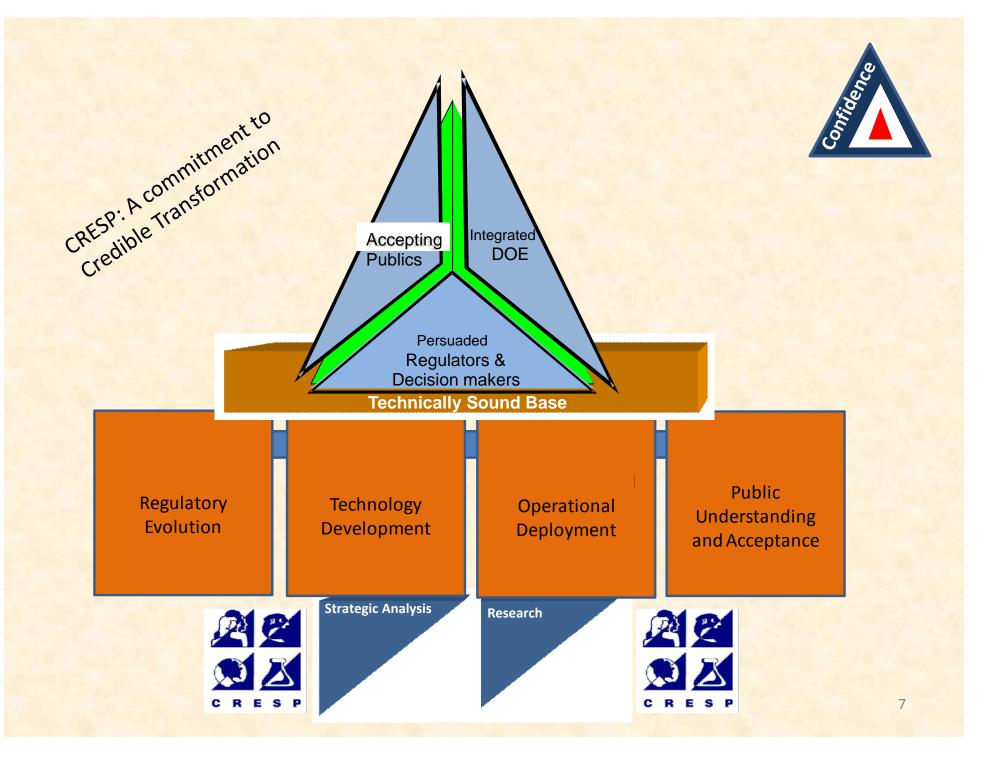


#### **CRESP Mission**

Support safe, effective, publicly-credible, risk informed management of existing and future nuclear waste from government and civilian sources through independent strategic analysis, review, applied research and education.

www.CRESP.org





# Workshop Questions

- When and what type of risk assessment should be used as part of safety decisions?
- How should deterministic and probabilistic risk assessment techniques and results be integrated?
- How are and should risk assessment results be used in decision making?
- What are current policies and processes used by federal agencies and private industries to guide use of risk assessments in safety management?
- What are key lessons learned and can best practices be identified?

## Workshop Observations and Summary

- PRA is an additional tool for integrated safety management, not a substitute for other tools
- A screening process is needed to identify when PRA should be used
- Development and evaluation of scenarios provides important insights into opportunities for focusing safety improvements
- Human factors is an important component of PRA and needs to consider latent and external factors

## Workshop Observations and Summary

- Communication and Education is essential and an on-going need and challenge
  - Defined lexicon
  - Training of practitioners and decision makers
  - Clarity regarding aleatoric and epistemic uncertainties
  - Representation of consequences, frequencies and benefits trade-offs – risk analysis vs. value judgements of risk management decisions
  - On-going interaction with decision makers and external stakeholders

## Workshop Observations and Summary

- Data gathering, including performance monitoring and precursors, should be part of process development and implementation in support of PRA
- On-going use of PRA as part of safety management (maintenance, change management)
- Independent Peer Review is a critical part of PRA, as well as other safety management processes

### Thank You!

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